

### CRISPR-Cas9 assisted functional gene editing in the mushroom Ganoderma lucidum

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I afe bad cee ca Schioph ll m comm ne (O e a . 2010) a d Coprinopsis cinerea ec, by a g ba ed ge ed ... g a a ed ,  $f_{\zeta}$  c ,  $\zeta$  a  $g_{\zeta}^{e}$  e a a , b , b  $g_{\zeta}^{e}$  e c ,  $\zeta$  ,  $\zeta$ ea f a g, , e ba d, ce e , . . Rece ..., CRISPR-Ca 9 ba ed ge e ed g g, a eg e d ge e a , f ge , e ed f g ec f , g , a bee e a ed, a, ece, c de g bace a, a a a d a. ce. Uf qae, qag, , ee a e bee g e e a ece , f, e , CRISPR-Ca 9 ba ed ge e ed , g , f a f; c; a ge e; a ..., npo ge e e c d; g ...e da e Agaric s bispor s (Ha 2016; Sc e a d Ka as 2019; Wa 2016a, 2016b), b s e ea c a e aç e a ed e e e a a ab e. Rece ..., S. comm ne, a , e d, a , a c , fac, ge e hom2 ed b ea e b ed Ca 9 b; c e e; (RNP ) (V, e a . 2019), b . . . ed , g eff c  $\phi$  c . a e.  $(0.15 \ 1.8 \ \text{a})$ , by a  $(0.15 \ 1.8 \ \text{a})$  a  $(0.15 \ 1.8 \ \text{a})$ RNP  $e \ a \ a \ \underline{s} \ \underline{s} \ g \ \underline{a} \ d \ \underline{c}$  , ce . Teab efac efected ffc =  $ff_{\zeta}$  c  $\zeta$  a ge e deed g ecc, g ge e ed f ba d ce e ,, ,, e e b, , g e ea c a db, ec; , g de e, ę.. Rece, a CRISPR-Ca 9 ba ed ge ed fa a e

Recç., a CRISPR-Ca 9 ba ed gç ed g, fa a e gç e ra3; G. l cid m a e ab ed, a eff cç c f 0.2 1.78 a e 10<sup>7</sup> a (Q; e a . 2017). He ee, ec; g a e e a a; :() e g c a d ed ce f e a a; f; e e e ed g de RNA (gRNA), a d () gç e d g b e cç ced de e f Ca 9 a d; a c bed gRNA, a; g e ec; d d e e c; f gRNA c; a; g a; a a abe. A a e g fea b e ad e d b a; a f; c; a gç e d g fa CRISPR-Ca 9 e ç ab; g

G.G. ed tot How media 1200 15 m) (0 (t) 6.0/E) 1-387. TOO TOKEN . 1007843.200 TOKEN 576 (sc) 6.9230 96 599296 (12) 6 (e, 0.402 JEC 28) 22) 428 (m) 1999 19 (4)

F e e ac , f ge, c DNA, 20 g a e e c, ec ed ( , a be c, a, g g 10 a ag e c bead (J<sub>4</sub> g  $_4$  , S  $_4$  g a , C  $_5$  a), 300  $\mu$ L DES b ffe (1% SDS, 2% T 🚜 -100, 0.372% EDTA-2Na, 0.585% NaC , 10 M T HCL a H 8.0), a d 300 μL d be e ec , f - , a - a c , (24:25:1, H 8.0, D; gg , , Be  $\zeta$  g, C  $\zeta$  a). T e \_ a \_ e e g  $\zeta$  ded f \_ 5  $\zeta$  a 60 H b a egg de (Jagg, Saga, Cga) a d beced. ce f ga g f 10 g a 12,000 g a 4 C. T e e a a a a a fe ed a g e becgaggg300 μL , a, a d e a = 20 C f 30 f . T e, ... a ce f ged f a, e 10 ; a 12,000 g a 4 C, e e e; a a a a d ca ded. T e e e e e e e ded 300 μL ec ed 75% e a, a d beced, ce fga f 10 f a 12,000 g a 4 C, a d e e e a a a a d ca ded. T e DNA e e e e d ed f 10 g a 50 C a d e e ded 3 200 μL d ed a e . T e DNA c3 ce a 3 a de e g ed b e Na D TM 2000 ec , e e (T e ) Sc e f c, Ma ac e , USA).

#### **Construction of plasmids**

F e c c c c f ra3 d d a d , ra3.b (Q e a . 2017). a c c a e a ge g g e . T e e e c f U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA-HDV a d U6-4- ra3.b-gRNA-HDV e e d a e ed a d g ed g e UC57 ec ( ... // ... addge e g ec -da aba e/4509/) b R a b ec c a (S a g a , C g a) ed a d UC57- U6-3-ra3.b-gRNA-HDV a d UC57- U6-4- ra3.b-gRNA-HDV, e ec e . T e U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA a d U6-4- ra3.b-gRNA e e c g ed b e a U6-3 F/gRNA-R (S e e a Tabe S1)

A

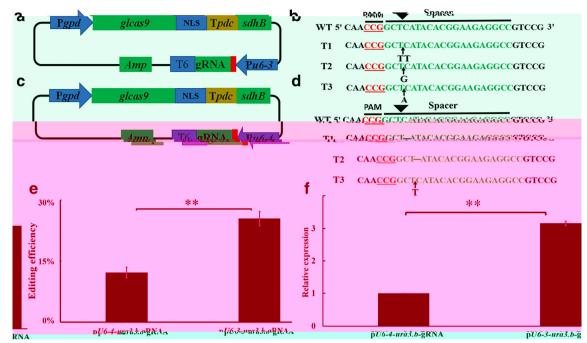


Fig. 1 Effect f 6 ... e ; ra3 d ...; effect c a U6-3-ra3.b-gRNA.b Se c ce a g c f ee a d a ed ed b U6-3-ra3.b-gRNA.c U6-4-ra3.b-gRNA.d Se c ce a g c f ee a d a ed ed b U6-4-ra3.b-gRNA.e T e ed g e f ra3. Ed g effect c a e a f ra3 d a cab g e a f a f Rea e e e g f gRNA.

# G. l cid m a a a f ed U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA a c a ed u6-4- ra3.b-gRNA. a, c Red b e e g ra3 ace - ra3.b: GGCCTCTTCCGTGTATGAGC (5'-3'), PAM a "CGG (5'-3') b, d PAM 3 g ed, b ac a g g e e e g c g g e g b ac a deg e a g e g e g g e g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g g e g e g g e g g e g g e g e g g e g e g g e g e g g e g e g g e g e g g e g e g g e g e g e g g e g e g e g e g e g e g g e g

#### RNA extraction and qPCR

P, a a f ed a d d a d d e e f c ed 1 L CYM ed f 6 Ne, cab ( a added ) e e ed a a f a c ( ce a )

e ac ed f ab 1.5 10<sup>7</sup> a g e TRI eage (Sagg, Saga, Ca) acc daga e e e g cara f PCR, e DNa e I ea ed a RNA a e e e e a c bed a dec cDNA a g e g

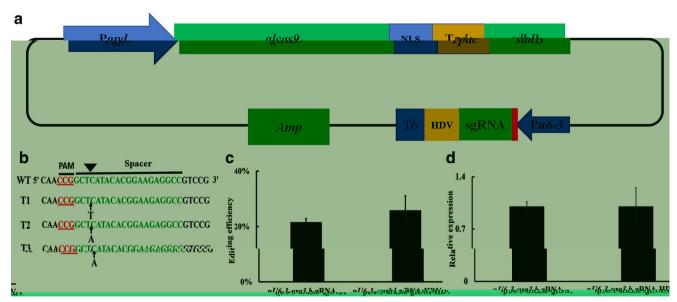
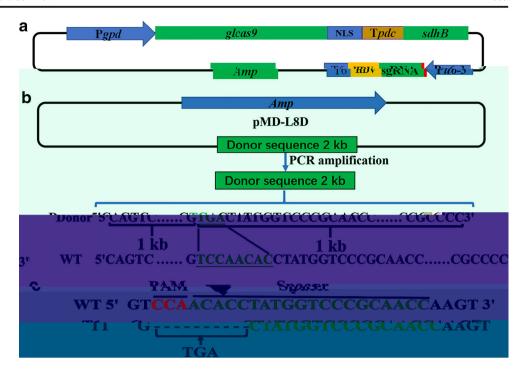


Fig. 2 Effec f HDV  $\underline{t}$  ra3 d  $\underline{t}$  eff c  $\underline{c}$  c . a U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA-HDV; ed b  $\underline{t}$  e e  $\underline{c}$  ra3.b: GGCCTCTTCCGTGT ATGAGC (5'-3'). b Se  $\underline{c}$  ce a  $\underline{g}$   $\underline{c}$  ra5.b-gRNA-HDV; PAM  $\underline{t}$   $\underline{c}$  ed, b ac

a geeegcagefCa9, ace a gee, bac a decegegcage CTeed gee fra3. dReae e e g fgRNA galcid m a a gfed U6-3ra3.b-gRNA-HDVac aed ue U6-3-ra3.b-gRNA



Fig. 3 Ed. g g f c p515018 g G. l cid m. a A c p5150l8 ed g g a d, U6-3-tl8gRNA-HDV. Red b e e e c p5150l8 ace (tl8): **GGTTGCGGGACCATA** GGTGT (5'-3'), PAM a "TGG (5'-3') . **b** D<sub>3</sub> , **f** e a  $\sqrt{f}$ c p5150l8. c A g e f c p5150l8 , , g a d WT. PAM ed, bac a geeeę c "gg e f Ca 9, a ge e e ce (ace) , geç, ad bac a d bac ge de les els addees, e ec e



(dT) (T e Sc e f c, Ma ac e , USA) a d ec f c e gRNA-R (S e e a Tab e S1) M

(T e Sc e f c, Ma ac e , USA) ac d g e a fac e ; c ; T e PCR a e f ed L; a PCR (Ne E g a d B ab a , Be; g, C; a). T e e a gRNA-F1/gRNA-R1 (S e e a Tab e S1) a ed f e a f ca; f gRNA f ra3. T e c 5 (c p5) ge e a ed a e; e; a efee e ce (X e a 2015).

#### **Selection of mutants**

#### **Verification of transformants**

T e f ra3, c p5150l8, a d c p505d13 d a , e a ge e e e e a f ed b e a URA3 F/URA3 R (S e e a Tab e S1), CYP5150L8

F/CYP5150L8 R (S e g a Tab e S1), a d CYP505D13 F/CYP505D13 R (S e g a Tab e S1) g g g c c DNA, fc e g d g a f a a e a e T g , e e e b ec ed e g c g f c f a g .

A bad, cee , cd, gG. l cid mae d a ... c, f e e f ca ... f e ge e-ed ed a f a , , ; ece a , eec ; a ; c p515018 , a, f, e ae, fd  $a_{-}$ , c a, ee eaed, ad e aca a ad , , a e a a  $\chi$  e e e f ed a e  $\chi$  ed ( $Q_{\chi}$  e a . 2017). P<sub>1</sub> a  $f 10^3$  e e c  $e d_1 1 L$  d CYM f 12a d , ed , , , d CYM ed c, , a, , g 4 g/L caba f eec . Afe 7 da , 20 c g e e e a d c ed, a d a f ed, a e , dCYM ed 4 g/L cab . Te e e e c ed a f a . e e e fed a ab, e  $\mathfrak{e}_{1,2}$  ed. If  $\mathfrak{e}_{2,2}$  ed.  $\mathfrak{g}_{3,2}$  ed.  $\mathfrak{g}_{3,2}$  ed.  $\mathfrak{g}_{3,2}$  ed.  $\mathfrak{g}_{3,2}$  ed.  $\mathfrak{g}_{3,2}$  ed.  $\mathfrak{g}_{3,2}$ f ed a d c j e e PCR d j (L8D), e c p515018 e e ce, fc, e , dy g , a ... a c , ed s ... C , e007 ec, a d e e c g c f a f a a d e e eecge e a la 10 cge ee ea ea L8D, e e ec ed c p5150l8 a a a b ec ed f c c c e a s a s, a de c bed be ..., cs f ... e e ... a a  $A_{-}A_{-}A_{-}$ 

#### The microscopic examination of mycelia

Te ce a eeg c baed; a a efa a 28 C f 48 a d b ec ed O CX43 c c e (O , T , Ja a ) f de ecg f c a cg ecg . F e be e a g f c e, ab 10 g ce a ee f ed a 200  $\mu$ L e a /ace c ac d (3:1) . G f 30 g a 4 C.

T ç, ef. ed a ac e e a, ed 4,6-d a d, -2-ç, d e (DAPI), 150  $\mu$ L PBS b ffe 3.3  $\mu$ g/L f, a c, cç a , f 10 , a ed ce PBS b ffe, a d b ec ed a Ze A I age M2 f e cç ce c c e (Ze , Jç a, Ge a ) a DAPI e c a , a a a

#### Analyses of cell growth and GA

Fe ç a ; f G. l cid m a e f ed a de c bed eae e (X e a . 2013). T e ce c ec ed f ce a a a d a a ce a a a a ed f e d ce e g (DCW), a d e ac ; f GA a e f ed a e e e ed (X e a . 2013). T e e ac ed GA a e e e bec ed g - e f a ce d c a g a (HPLC) (Ag ç Tec; ge 1200 e e, Ca f; a, USA), e ed a ZORBOX 300SB-C18 c ; (5 μ , 4.6 250 ). T e b e a e A c; a; ed e a /f c ac d (100:0.1 /) a d b e a e B a 100% a e A; ea g ad ç f 80% A 100% A; 20 ; a 1 L/; a a ad ed.

#### Re

## Disruption of *ura3* by identifying a suitable promoter for in vivo expression of gRNA in *G. lucidum*

T fada, e caabe fd gee e g fgRNA s, e 6 ge e a c bed b . III . e g eeded be de e g ed g G. l cid m a f .. A g c g e a e e e ce a be edb e e ce a g e 6 ge e f. Schi osaccharom ces pombe (Ge Ba N. X14196.1), Trichoph ton r br m (Ge Ba N. KC353131.1), Aspergill s niger (Ge Ba N .AY136823.1), Arabidopsis thaliana (Ge Ba N . X52527.1), a d Homo sapiens (Ge Ba N. NR\_004394.1) (S e e a F g. S1A). F e ge e , a ed a gl 6a, gl 6b, gl 6c, gl 6d, a d gl 6e (S e e a F g. S1C), e ec e., e e ed c ed a 6ge e (S e e a F g. S1B) b b a g g cg e a e e  $\mathfrak{E}$  ce  $\mathfrak{E}$ \_ a e , ed e , \_ (C e e a . 2012). T e e e ce laggafe e, c, d, f, e a geea ded g bef, e e ed c ed a c , a a a a e, f 6 e e acc, da ge ec eda, e ade e e e, a eda U6-0, U6-1, U6-2, U6-3, a d U6-4, e ec e. F e, , e U6-3 a d U6-4 e e a d c , e e gRNA (Fg. la, c). Si cei, SNP a, be edi e a ge eg.; f ra3 (S e e a F g. S2A), a c d; - ed Ca 9 a d a gRNA ( e ra3.b) a geg g 591 b d = ea ,  $f_1$  e a c,  $d_2$  ,  $f_1$  ra3 e e ad, led  $f_2$  le  $f_3$  e  $f_4$   $g_2$  ra3  $d_3$  eff c e c e e (F g. 1a, c).

W e a f ed a d U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA, 6 ad ced FOA-e a a ed a a ad ace f(PAM) (Fg. 1b), cac cg e e c ea age le, f Ca 9 (Cg g e a . 2013; Ma e a . 2013). F d 4 f ra3 g g a d U6-4- ra3.b-gRNA, ee FOA- e  $a_3$   $a_4$  e e e, b  $a_5$  ed f, 27 ca  $b_{1-\frac{1}{5}}$  e a a f a a d a f e g g e 3 b ea fPAM e e a de ec ed que e a du c ed FOA-e a (Fg. 1d). A a e , e ra3 ed g eff c e c (a, f ra3 d a, cab ; e a a f a ) g U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA a d U6-4- ra3.b-gRNA a 21.5% a d 11.4%, e ec e (Fg. 1e), ea a ed a be edf, a, e e fe e ç (S e ç a TabeS2). Be de, eee gee, fgRNA, f, a a f ed ad *U6-3- ra3.b-*gRNA a 3.16-f, d g e a a f a a f ed U6-4- ra3.b-gRNA (F g. 1f), c a be e eag f g e edg g effc e cg e f e ca e.

#### Effect of HDV on ura3 disruption efficiency

A e ed, ac ec e f gRNA c ca f a g eff c e c f CRISPR-Ca 9 ed a ed g e ed g g (Ga a d Z a 2014; Z a g a d Ma a e 2015). T ac e e ecea caaaaaa, ee, eHDV ba ea e 3' e d, f gRNA a s c, a ed, a d, e cs ced U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA-HDV d a d a ed e e e e ra3 ed g g eff c e c c d be g c ea ed , f, (F g. 2a). A a e , a, a, f8 FOA- e a ee, bay ed f, 31 ca by z - e a raa f a a a d a 4 e 4 e e e e e e e e e e f PAM 4 ee a d c ed FOA- e a a (F g. 2b). T e ra3 ed g eff c e c a d HDV e e e 25.8% a d 21.5%, e ec e (F g. 2c). Mea e, e c eg dg g gRNA e e g ee eea, ea e (Fg. 2d). I a, e e, fe e e, , e a e g e e d f ra3 ed g eff c e c U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA-HDV aga; U6-3- ra3.b-gRNA a b a; ed (32.0% . . 25.5%, p < 0.05, S e e a Tab e S2).

Editing of two functional genes (cyp5150l8 and cyp505d13) by applying the abov599TD961.esfuphighed(t)

add , f HDV a , e a ced e c p515018 ge e ed g g effcec (da a , , , , , , ). T ac e e ec e ed ( g b HR a e a 4 4 5 - . . . . g e d . 4 4 g (NHEJ), a 2 b ea di, ci a i g 1 b ea a d d i ea ee ce c, e, CRISPR-Ca c ea age le a de g ed. Paca, e8b cdcgPAM e ece "TCCAACAC a e aced "TGA , , , , d ce a ,  $c_i d_i f_i$  eat a and a equation frage , eq. (Fig. 3b). A a e , , , , c p5150l8 a e e, b a ed f 68 a f a , b d be ea e e de ec ed a g d e CRISPR-Ca 9 ed g g eg g acc dg g e e e c g g e (S e e a F g. S3), \_ ; g , e a e e e.e, g = 1, g = c e ed ed. A G. l cid m d  $a_{-}$ , c, b, b  $a_{j}$ ,  $a_{-j}$ ,  $a_{-j}$ , c  $a_{j}$ , ,, a, free, da, ee eaedadre ege e a ed a a e e e e b a ed. A f a 15, a., c. a, , f. a, e, ce e e ed be ee ... ad ace e a (He gea. 2016), a de ca est ec. a be ed (Yea. 2010). Afe e e c g c f a s a ca, fb, WT (WT-eg) a d a (ML8-eg) e e, b a, ed.

Tefe e a d d L8-eg e e a a ed b HPLC. A ca HPLC c, a g a a d e a ec e (MS) da a f f d d a GA (GA-M, T, S, a d Me) e 3, g, b WT- eg a d ML8- eg a e , a c d ffe e ce f e ce g . (F g. 5a), b ... e ... e ff de fed GA (Fg. 5b), .e., GA-M, T, S, a d Me, a g f ca dec ea ed; e a ML8- eg c a ed WT. F. e a e, e e fGA-M ed ced., 0.01 g/g DCW, c e a a f WT (1.33 g/g DCW), a d a f GA-T ( WT a 5.56 g/g DCW, b ( 0.14 g/g  $DCW_{\frac{r}{3}}$  , e , a , T , ee d ec , ca a , c , d c , fCYP5150L8 f, a, e, (Wa g e a. 2018), .e., 3-\_d, \_ - a, a-8, 24-d e -26-, (HLDO), 3- d, \_ - a, a-8, 24-d e -26-a (HLDA), a d 3- d d - a - a - a - a - a - 8, 24-d e -26, c ac d (HLDOA), e e de fed be WT a de e

The med g geff c g c f f f e g g a geg g a me f g c g a geg e g G. l cid m, a me CYP geg e (c p505d13) g ed g e b d c g f a g e e e e e g d 2,3; 22,23- a g e d de (S g g e a 2019) a c g a e ca d da e. T e gRNA ( e td13) a geg g

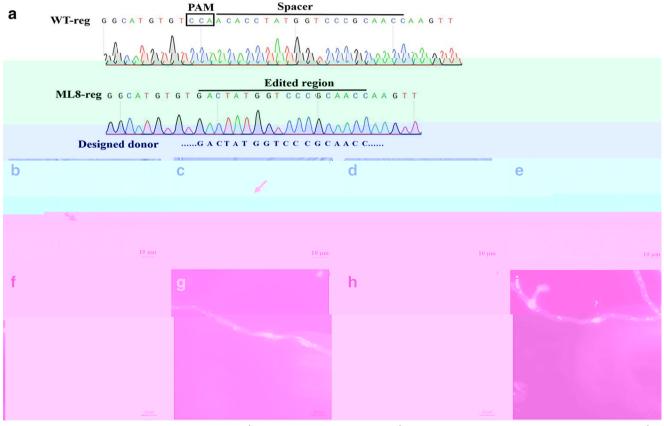


Fig. 4  $M_3$  a. 3 e fed b e e c g c g c f f a 3 (a) a d c c c deec 5 f a c c g e c (b e) a d DAPI a g g (f i). B ac ec a g e e e c e e PAM e e c e. T e e e c c g de e b a g e a e ace. T e c e a f WT (b, c), WT-eg (d),



#### D c

Figure 1 a go ed 1 a b ca o gi gi gi ba d ce e . T de . () e . eff co o ca ce ed e e a d HR, a d () e ac f e - ca ace ed e e o f e o go e f ba d ce e . . .

CRISPR-Ca  $9 ec_{\frac{1}{2}}$ , g, de a, b, ac e e abea, g, ad e e cceed, g, ece ece (Q; e a. 2017), e CRISPR-Ca 9 e f G. l cid m a edad geedgeffcecg Glcid maa e a ced. T le de qui e e qui gRNA e - a a g a d a e g e g d e ec g - u, f d la a b g e e ec e a e f g eg a ed CRISPR a d. I add , Ca 9 a d gRNA ge e a e ca a  $e \quad e \quad e \quad d_{\frac{1}{2}} \quad de \quad e \quad c \quad a \quad a \quad d \quad e \quad d \quad e \quad e$ effcec a d RNA deg ada g d g g a f a g f 3 . . . a c bed gRNA, a d e e . a c c . b . e . a g e c ea age eff c e c b CRISPR-Ca 9. C a ed , e e , , , , ba d, \_ ce e , , (Tab e 1), aeg e bedaea e g ed geffcecf a e ge e, a d , e , a ..., e CRISPR-Ca 9 a , ed f ca ge ed a a d ec e ge e ed a g a e e cce f ac e ed.

I a ; ed a e c p515018 d ; eff c ç c a e a e a e f ra3 a d c p505d13 (0.67 a /107 a a d 2 a /107 g e e a 2017; Ga e a 2017; Je e a a 2017; Je

I c; c ; , ea a ce fCRISPR-Ca 9 ca ab e f; gRNA e e ; , a f; c ; a ge e c p515018; e ad ; a ed c; a G. l cid m a bee cce f d ed Q ; e a d, c d e e a a a a f f e ab c e g; ee; g f e ba d ce e , a e ed; i d a c ga (Jag e a 2017) a d a a a a d c ; e (Lee e a 2015). Q e e a a d a a a d c ; e (Lee e a 2015). Q e e e a d a d acce e a e ; de a d; g a d a c e f a ; da be a ab e d e ; e ba d ce e

#### **Compliance with ethical standards**

Conflict of interest  $\,$  JJZ, PAW,  $_3$  d HX a e  $\,$  e c  $_3$   $\,$  e  $_5$  ,  $\,$  ,  $\,$  f a f  $_5$  c- ,  $\,$  g e ed  $_5$  g ec  $_5$  ,  $\,$  g  $_5$  L  $_5$  g  $_5$  ,  $\,$  c  $\,$  c e ed  $_5$  de a C  $_5$  e e a e  $_5$  (A  $\,$  ca  $_5$  N  $_5$  201811522445.0) . . . a . . . . da e Dec. 13, 2018.

Ethical approval T a cede; c; a; a; a de a a a ce e e; c;

#### Refe e ce

- A a , e T, M . . . K, Ya a , T, Oga a T, O a , S, A e T, K . a a S (2015) Ta , ade CRISPR/Ca . . . e f g . eff c ç . a ge ed gç e e ace ç . ; e e ce b a f; g . B , ec; . B , ę g 112(12):2543 2549. . . . ://d , g/10.1002/b .25662
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